Chapter 10: Worlds of European Christendom

\*Answers MUST be at least one full paragraph, questions asking you to compare must have at least 3 similarities and 3 differences. You must EXPLAIN every answer, no simple yes or no answers. EXPLAIN.... seriously explain your answers.

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| Important Dates    476  711  800  1095  \*do these dates as Vocabulary cards  \*why are they important in this chapter? | Big Picture  Historians refer to the era from about 500 – 1500 CE as the  medieval period, or the Middle Ages, of European history.  During the early medieval period (500 – 1000 CE), European  peoples recovered from the invasions that destroyed Roman  civilization and laid the foundation for a new society. Three  developments of the medieval period would help shape Western Europe and lay the foundation for a powerful society that would emerge after 1500 CE. These three developments were the restoration of political order, economic advancement, and the rise of the Christian (Catholic) church. |
| Historical Terms  Aristotle & classical Greek learning  Byzantine Empire  Caesaropapism  Charlemagne  Eastern Orthodox  Roman Catholic  Constantinople  Crusades  Cyril and Methodius  Cyrillic  European Cities  Greek fire  Guild  Holy Roman Empire  "hybrid civilization"  Iconoclasm  Indulgence  Justinian  Kievan Rus  Natural philosophy  Otto I  System of competing states  Vikings  Vladimir, prince of Kiev | Essential Understanding    1. In what respects did Byzantium continue the patterns of the classical Roman Empire? In what ways did it diverge from those patterns?  2. How did Eastern Orthodox Christianity differ from Roman Catholicism?  3. What replaced the Roman order in Western Europe?  4. In what ways was European civilization changing after 1000 CE?  5. What was the impact of the Crusades in world history?  6. In what ways did borrowing from abroad (technology and ideas) chape European civilization after 1000?  7. In what different ways did classical Greek philosophy and science have an impact in the West, in Byzantium, and in the Islamic World? |
| Your Questions (questions you need/want answered from the reading): | |