Chapter 19: China, the Ottoman Empire, and Japan

\*Answers MUST be at least one full paragraph, questions asking you to compare must have at least 3 similarities and 3 differences. You must EXPLAIN every answer, no simple yes or no answers. EXPLAIN.... seriously explain your answers.

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| Historical Terms    Boxer Rebellion  Daimyo  Hong Xiuquan  informal empire  Meiji restoration  Matthew Perry  Opium Wars  Russo-Japanese War  Samurai  "Self-strengthening movement"  "the sick man of Europe"  Social Darwinism  Taiping Uprising  Tansimat reform  Tokugawa shogunate  Young Ottomans  Young Turks | Big Picture  By the second half of the nineteenth century, Western  powers began to control much of the world. Competition  due to the need for raw materials, resources, and labor led  to a variety of confrontations. Cultural diffusion and  migration happened on an unprecedented scale. Some  societies didn’t survive while others embraced the new way  of living. |
| Important Dates  1911  1842  1853  1868 | Essential Understanding    1. In what ways did the Industrial Revolution shape the character of 19th century European imperialism?  2. What contributed to changing European views of Asians and Africans in the 19th century?  3. How did Western pressures stimulate change in China during the 19th century?  4. What lay behind the decline of the Ottoman Empire in the 19th century?  5. How did Japan's historical development differ from that of China and the Ottoman Empire during the 19th century?  6. How did European expansion in the 19th century differ from that of the early modern era? |
| Your Questions (questions you need/want answered from the reading): | |