Chapter 20: Colonial Encounters

\*Answers MUST be at least one full paragraph, questions asking you to compare must have at least 3 similarities and 3 differences. You must EXPLAIN every answer, no simple yes or no answers. EXPLAIN.... seriously explain your answers.

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| Historical Terms    Apartheid  Edward Blyden  Cash-crop agriculture  Colonial racism  Colonial tribalism  Congo Free State  Leopold II  Cultivation system  Indian "Sepoy" Rebellion  Invention of tradition  Scramble for Africa | Big Picture  Factories in Europe need resources/raw materials and  markets for finished goods. The competition to feed the  factories led to the scramble to gain colonies around the  world, because colonies meant wealth and power. The  stage is set for World War I. |
| Important Dates  1884 | Essential Understanding    1. What was distinctive about European colonial empires of the 19th century?  2. How did cash crop agriculture transform the lives of colonized peoples?  3. How were the lives of African women altered by colonial economics?  4. Did colonial rule bring "economic progress" in its wake?  5. In what ways were "race" and "tribe" new identities in colonial Africa?  6. Why were Asian and African societies incorporated into European colonial empires later than those of the Americas? How would you compare their colonial experiences?  7. In what ways did colonial rule rest upon violence and coercion, and in what ways did it elicit voluntary cooperation or generate benefits for some people? |
| Your Questions (questions you need/want answered from the reading): | |